Calcified Tissue

INTERNATIONAL

Volume 44, 1989

Editor-in-Chief

L. V. Aviol

Washington University School of Medicine, The Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, 216 South Kingshighway, St. Louis, Missouri 63110, USA

Associate Editors

K. Hruska St. Louis, Missouri W. Peck St. Louis, Missouri M. P. Whyte St. Louis, Missouri

Section Editor: Molecular and Cellular Biology

J. D. Termine Bethesda, Maryland

Editorial Advisory Board

H. Fleisch Bern, Switzerland

T. Fujita Kobe, Japan J. N. M. Heersche Toronto, Canada

T. J. Martin West Heidelberg, Australia

Editorial Board

C. Anderson London, Ontario

J. P. Bonjour Geneva, Switzerland

A. Boskey New York, New York

R. Bouillon Leuven, Belgium

J. S. Brand Rochester, New York

E. Canalis Hartford, Connecticut

M. K. Drezner Durham, North Carolina

E. Eanes Bethesda, Maryland

S. Epstein Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

C. Gennari Siena, Italy

M. Glimcher Boston, Massachusetts

J. Glowacki Boston, Massachusetts

M. P. M. Herrmann-Erlee Leiden, The Netherlands W. Jee Salt Lake City, Utah

M. Kleerekoper Detroit, Michigan

S. M. Krane Boston, Massachusetts

R. Lindsay West Haverstraw, New York

S. C. Manolagas Indianapolis, Indiana

G. Mundy San Antonio, Texas

C. Nagant de Deuxchaisnes Brussels, Belgium

B. E. C. Nordin Adelaide, Australia

K. Olgaard Copenhagen, Denmark

B. R. Olsen Boston, Massachusetts

P. Osdoby St. Louis, Missouri

T.R. Overton Edmonton, Alberta

P. Price La Jolla, California L. G. Raisz Farmington, Connecticut

H. Rico Lenza Madrid, Spain

G. Rodan Westpoint, Pennsylvania

J. Rosenbloom Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

G. V. Segre Boston, Massachusetts

C. Sempos Hyattsville, Maryland

D. Simmons Galveston, Texas

M. Sobel Bethesda, Maryland

T. Suda Tokyo, Japan

S. L. Teitelbaum St. Louis, Missouri

R.S. Weinstein Augusta, Georgia

S. Weintroub Tel Aviv, Israel



The exclusive copyright for all languages and countries, including the right for photomechanical and any other reproductions, also in microform, is transferred to the publisher.

The use of registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Printed in the United States of America.

© by Springer-Verlag New York Inc. 1989.

Author Index

Aaron, J. E. 387 Adachi, Y. 46 Akiyama, Y. 80 Atkinson, S. J. 361 Aubia, J. 298 Aubia, J. 382 Avioli, L. V. 1 Avioli, L. V. 131

Barden, H. 228 Barger-Lux, M. J. 308 Barnes, J. M. 387 Baron, R. 1 Barrett-Connor, E. 303 Bar-Shira-Maymon, B. 36 Bar-Shira-Maymon, B. 99 Bendsen, H. 322 Bengnér, U. 157 Bengnér, U. 296 Berger, P. S. 251 Berquist, W. E. 330 Bevan, J. 74 Black, D. 343 Blanchard, J. 67 Block, J. E. 86 Boesman, E. R. 114 Bonjour, J.-P. 3 Boskey, A. 20 Boskey, A. 138 Brixen, K. 93 Busch, U. 176 Busuttil, R. W. 330

Callens, F. J. 114
Campo, R. D. 234
Canalis, E. 421
Carasco, M. G. 173
Carter, D. H. 387
Charles, P. 93
Closs, E. I. 25
Cohen, A. 36
Cohn, D. V. 1
Coleman, R. 36
Coleman, R. 99
Collick, B. 228
Collin, P. 11
Colonna II, J. D. 330
Crenshaw, M. A. 286

Dacke, C. G. 209
Dallal, G. E. 251
Dawson-Hughes, B. 181
Dawson-Hughes, B. 251
de Vernejoul, M. C. 173
Decker, J. E. 61
Deehr, M. S. 251
Deftos, L. J. 330
Deftos, L. J. 399
Delling, G. 176
Delmas, P. D. 296

Dewri, R. A. 399 DiCarlo, E. 20 Diez, A. 382 Diez, J. L. 382 Doi, Y. 200 Donnelly, R. 138 Draper, H. H. 335 Draper, H. H. 339

Elford, P. R. 356 Endres, D. B. 330 Ensign, C. P. 312 Erfle, V. 25 Erikson, E. F. 93 Eriksson, S. A. V. 243

Farquharson, C. 343 Felix, R. 356 Fleisch, H. 356 Fogelman, I. 74 Forest, N. 11 Freudiger, H. 3 Frost, H. M. 367 Fujimori, A. 186 Fujita, T. 186 Fukase, M. 186 Furu-uchi, E. 269

Gallagher, J. C. 168 Garcia, J. C. 214 Gärdsell, P. 235 Gavin III, J. R. 131 Genant, H. K. 86 Gilligan, C. 312 Goldberg, M. 11 Goldstein, L. I. 330

Halstad, L. 131 Hanson, J. 228 Hara, K. 80 Hart, D. M. 74 Hassankhani, A. 20 Heaney, R. P. 308 Heath, J. K. 361 Hedlund, L. R. 168 Hefley, T. J. 192 Hesch, R.-D. 176 Higaki, M. 220 Hong, S. 46 Hopps, R. M. 361

Imura, H. 80 Isberg, B. O. 243 Ishida, H. 80

Jerome, C. P. 406 Johnell, O. 157 Johnell, O. 235 Joseph, E. E. 399

Kapur, S. P. 108 Kato, H. 80 Kawase, T. 220 Kim, K.-T. 220 Kimoto, S. 220 Kirkham, J. 393 Kiyohara, K. 80 Klein, G. L. 330 Komori, T. 269 Kotler, L. H. 69 Krieger, N. S. 192 Kuboki, Y. 269 Kuntz, D. 173

Leggate, I. 74 Levy, J. 131 Linde, A. 286 Lindgren, J. U. 243 Livne, E. 25 Lorenzo, J. A. 61 Lussi, A. 286

Mäkinen, K. K. 258 Mäkinen, P.-L. 258 Martin, K. J. 214 Martinez, M. T. 382 Matthys, P. F. A. 114 Mazess, R. 228 Mazess, R. 322 McAdam, M. 312 McCarron, B. A. 61 McConkey, C. L. 214 McMillan, P. J. 399 Meeger, C. 168 Mendelsohn, R. 20 Meunier, P. J. 1 Miravet, L. 173 Mizuno, M. 269 Molloi, S. 322 Morieux, C. 173 Moriwaki, Y. 200 Moriyama, K. 200 Morrison, N. E. 61 Mosekilde, L. 93

Naessens, D. E. 114 Nagai, M. 411 Nakano, T. 220 Narbaitz, R. 278 Narbaitz, R. 348 Nefussi, J.-R. 11 Nielsen, H. K. 93 Nilsson, B. E. 157 Nilsson, B. E. 235 Nozawa, M. 80

Obrant, K. J. 157 Obrant, K. J. 296 Ogata, K. 80 Ogawa, Y. 46 Okuda, R. 200 Ørtoft, G. 234 Oxlund, H. 234

Park, L. M. 258 Peacor, D. R. 258 Piel, C. F. 86 Prokop, M. 176 Puig, J. 382 Rad, J. S. 278 Raisz, L. G. 1 Raisz, L. G. 61 Recker, R. R. 308 Reddi, A. H. 108 Reid, I. 131 Rittinghaus, E.-F. 176 Robins, S. P. 343 Robinson, C. 393 Rydziel, S. 421

Sadowski, L. J. 251 Saito, S. 220 Samour, C. M. 61 Schmidt, J. 25 Schultz, R. L. 399 Scott, E. 74 Seino, Yo. 80 Seino, Yu. 80 Selvidge, R. 86 Septier, D. 11 Sernbo, I. 157 Shaw, A. J. 209

Shibata, S. 200 Shih, M.-S. 298 Shimizu, N. 200 Shimokawa, H. 200 Shore, R. C. 393 Silbermann, M. 25 Silbermann, M. 36 Silbermann, M. 99 Sismey-Durrant, H. J. 361 Smith, E. L. 312 Smith, E. L. 364 Smith, M. L. 74 Smith, P. E. 312 Söderling, E. 258 Sokoll, L. J. 181 Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. 36 Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. 99 Sterkers, Y. 173 Stoner, S. 168

Takeshita, N. 80 Takezawa, Y. 200 Takita, H. 269 Tanaka, H. 80 Taniguchi, K. 269 Tanikawa, K. 220 Trempe, J. 228 Trilok, G. 335 Trilok, G. 339 Tsang, C. P. W. 348 Tsutsumi, C. 80 Tsutsumi, M. 186

Verbeeck, R. M. H. 114 Vivancos, J. 382

Wahl, L. M. 125 Wahl, S. M. 125 Wakamatsu, N. 200 Wientroub, S. S-1 Wientroub, S. 125 Wilson, M. 322 Winter, C. C. 125

Yagi, T. 46 Yamada, H. 186

Subject Index

Acid base, 3
Acid phosphatase, 99
Acid production, 335, 339
Adenylate cyclase, 214
Aging, 36, 99, 181
Alkaline phosphatase, 93, 99, 108, 220
Anticonvulsant therapy, 80
Apatite, 200
Arachidonic acid, 186

BGP, 80 Bisphosphonate, 3, 46 Body weight, 235 Bone, 3, 228, 312, 322, 367 Bone 45Ca uptake, 209 Bone cells, 11, 192 Bone circulation, 296 Bone cultures, 421 Bone density, 86 Bone formation, 173 Bone-gla-protein, 93, 296 Bone isoenzyme, 93 Bone loss, 74, 99 Bone matrix protein, 200 Bone metabolism, 296 Bone mineral, 235 Bone mineral density, 251, 406 Bone remodeling, 367 Bone resorption, 343, 356 Bone turnover, 80, 406

Calcification, 200 Calcitonin, 176 Calcitriol, 86, 278, 348 Calcium, 108, 131, 258 Calcium absorption, 308 Calcium binding, 269 Calcium-induced precipitation, 269 Calcium kinetics, 69 Calcium nutrition, 308 Calcium repletion, 399 cAMP, 209 Carbohydrates, 258 Carbonate apatite, 114 Cartilage, 25 Cell, 131 Cell growth, 186 cGMP, 209 Chemotaxis, 125 Chick embryo, 278, 348 Collagen, 200, 421 Collagenase, 361 Collagen synthesis, 411 Colonic absorption, 308 Combination therapy, 176 Complex formation, 258 Cyclic AMP, 214

Densitometry, 228 Dentine, 46 Deoxypyridinoline, 343
Development, 393
Diabetes, 131
Dichloromethylene bisphosphonate, 3
Dietary protein, 335, 339
Dihydrotestosterone, 108
Diphosphonates, 74
DNA synthesis, 411
Drift, 251
Dual photon absorptiometry, 243, 251

Enamel, 393
Endochondral ossification, 20
Epidemiology, 382
ESR spectrum, 114
Etidronate, 74
Exercise, 312
Expanding calcium pool, 69
Extrarenal buffering, 3

Fatigue, 367 Flow cytometer, 220 Fractures, 235 Fresh frozen sections, 387 FT-IR, 20 FT-IR microscopy, 20

Gallium, 138 Gla-protein (osteocalcin), 286 Glycosaminoglycan, 11

Hip fractures, 382
Histomorphometry, 173, 387
HPLC, 421
Human iliac crest bone biopsy, 387
Humans, 335
Hydroxyapatite, 20, 138
1-Hydroxyethylidene-1,1-Bisphosphonate, 3
Hydroxyproline, 421
Hypercalcemia, 61
Hypercalciuria, 335, 339
Hypomineralization, 46

Incidence, 382 Indomethacin, 186, 411 Infrared spectroscopy, 20 Inhibition, 138 Interleukin 1, 356 In vitro, 25 In vivolIn vitro, 11

Keratin, 393 Kidney membranes, 214 Kinetic model comparisons, 69

Leydig cell tumor, 61 Liver disease, 330 Load and stress, 243 Low density bone, 406 LPS, 361 Lumbar bone mineral content, 243 Lymphocyte proliferation, 125

Macrophage, 125
Macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 356
Matrix-induced endochondral bone formation, 108
MDP, 361
Menopause, 74, 181, 235
Metabolic acidosis, 3
Microdamage, 367
Mineralization, 286
Mineralization rate, 93, 406
Monoclonal antibodies, 220
Morphological indices, 399
Morphometry, 168
Mouse, 25, 36, 99
Murine leukemogenic virus, 25

Nephrocalcinosis-phosphaturia, 278 Nucleation of calcification, 269

Obesity, 131
24,25(OH)₂D₃, 348
25OHD₃, 348
Osteoblast, 192, 220, 356, 411
Osteoblastic cell line, 186
Osteoblasts, 173, 361
Osteocalcin, 296
Osteoclasts, 399
Osteonectin, 200, 269
Osteopenia, 36, 80
Osteoporosis, 168, 173, 176, 228, 312, 343, 382
Ovariectomy, 343

Parathyroid hormone, 192, 214, 330 Phosphate, 86 Phosphoprotein, 286 Phosphorylation, 192 Polyanions, 286 Polyols, 258 Polyunsaturated fatty acids, 186 Precursor cells, 25 Prostaglandin, 209 Prostaglandin E2, 411 Protein, 393 Protein complexes, 258 Proteoglycan, 286 Proximal femoral fractures, 382 PTH, 176, 209, 421 Pyridinoline, 343

Quantitative computed tomography, 243

Rapid diagnostic method, 387 Rat, 131 Rat incisor, 46 Rats, 339 Receptors, 214 Renal clearance, 296 Reversible mineral deficit, 406 Rickets, 86

- Saliva, 258
 Seeded growth, 138
 Separation, 269
 Serum calcium concentration, 61
 Serum ionized calcium, 181
 Serum total calcium, 181
 Strength, 235
 Stress fracture, 367
- Tc99m-diphosphonate, 322

- Testosterone, 108 Thionapthene-2-carboxylic acid, 61 Tuft, 393 Tumor necrosis factor, 356
- Ultrahistochemical study, 11
- Vertebra, 36, 99 Vertebral fractures, 168

- Vitamin D, 278 Vitamin D deficiency, 348 Vitamin D₃ deficiency, 125
- Wheat germ lectin, 93 Whole-body counting, 322 Women, 312
- X-ray, 228

